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14 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
15  
16 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

17 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

18 Plaintiff,

19 v.

20 GERALD DICKERSON, AND  
21 AMY WILLIAMS,

22 Defendants.

23 CASE NO. 1:21-CR-00224-DAD-BAM

24 STIPULATION REGARDING EXCLUDABLE  
25 TIME PERIODS UNDER SPEEDY TRIAL ACT;  
26 FINDINGS AND ORDER

27 DATE: April 27, 2022

28 TIME: 1:00 p.m.

29 COURT: Hon. Barbara A. McAuliffe

30  
31 This case is set for status conference on April 27, 2022. On May 13, 2020, this Court issued  
32 General Order 618, which suspends all jury trials in the Eastern District of California “until further  
33 notice.” Further, pursuant to General Order 611, this Court’s declaration of judicial emergency under  
34 U.S.C. § 3174, and the Ninth Circuit Judicial Council’s Order of April 16, 2020 continuing this Court’s  
35 judicial emergency, this Court has allowed district judges to continue all criminal matters to a date after  
36 May 2, 2021.<sup>1</sup> This and previous General Orders, as well as the declarations of judicial emergency,  
37 were entered to address public health concerns related to COVID-19.

38 Although the General Orders and declarations of emergency address the district-wide health  
39 concern, the Supreme Court has emphasized that the Speedy Trial Act’s end-of-justice provision  
40 “counteract[s] substantive openendedness with procedural strictness,” “demand[ing] on-the-record

41  
42 <sup>1</sup> A judge “may order case-by-case exceptions” at the discretion of that judge “or upon the  
43 request of counsel, after consultation with counsel and the Clerk of the Court to the extent such an order  
44 will impact court staff and operations.” General Order 618, ¶ 7 (E.D. Cal. May 13, 2020).

1 findings" in a particular case. *Zedner v. United States*, 547 U.S. 489, 509 (2006). "[W]ithout on-the-  
 2 record findings, there can be no exclusion under" § 3161(h)(7)(A). *Id.* at 507. Moreover, any such  
 3 failure cannot be harmless. *Id.* at 509; *see also United States v. Ramirez-Cortez*, 213 F.3d 1149, 1153  
 4 (9th Cir. 2000) (explaining that a judge ordering an ends-of-justice continuance must set forth explicit  
 5 findings on the record "either orally or in writing").

6 Based on the plain text of the Speedy Trial Act—which *Zedner* emphasizes as both mandatory  
 7 and inexcusable—General Orders 611, 612, 617, and 618 and the subsequent declaration of judicial  
 8 emergency require specific supplementation. Ends-of-justice continuances are excludable only if "the  
 9 judge granted such continuance on the basis of his findings that the ends of justice served by taking such  
 10 action outweigh the best interest of the public and the defendant in a speedy trial." 18 U.S.C.  
 11 § 3161(h)(7)(A). Moreover, no such period is excludable unless "the court sets forth, in the record of  
 12 the case, either orally or in writing, its reason or finding that the ends of justice served by the granting of  
 13 such continuance outweigh the best interests of the public and the defendant in a speedy trial." *Id.*

14 The General Orders and declaration of judicial emergency exclude delay in the "ends of justice."  
 15 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7) (Local Code T4). Although the Speedy Trial Act does not directly address  
 16 continuances stemming from pandemics, natural disasters, or other emergencies, this Court has  
 17 discretion to order a continuance in such circumstances. For example, the Ninth Circuit affirmed a two-  
 18 week ends-of-justice continuance following Mt. St. Helens' eruption. *Furlow v. United States*, 644 F.2d  
 19 764 (9th Cir. 1981). The court recognized that the eruption made it impossible for the trial to proceed.  
 20 *Id.* at 767-68; *see also United States v. Correa*, 182 F. Supp. 326, 329 (S.D.N.Y. 2001) (citing *Furlow* to  
 21 exclude time following the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks and the resultant public emergency).  
 22 The coronavirus is posing a similar, albeit more enduring, barrier to the prompt proceedings mandated  
 23 by the statutory rules.

24 In light of the societal context created by the foregoing, this Court should consider the following  
 25 case-specific facts in finding excludable delay appropriate in this particular case under the ends-of-  
 26 justice exception, § 3161(h)(7) (Local Code T4).<sup>2</sup> If continued, this Court should designate a new date  
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28 <sup>2</sup> The parties note that General Order 612 acknowledges that a district judge may make  
 "additional findings to support the exclusion" at the judge's discretion. General Order 612, ¶ 5 (E.D.  
 Cal. March 18, 2020).

1 for the status conference. *United States v. Lewis*, 611 F.3d 1172, 1176 (9th Cir. 2010) (noting any  
2 pretrial continuance must be “specifically limited in time”).

3 **STIPULATION**

4 Plaintiff United States of America, by and through its counsel of record, and defendants, by and  
5 through defendants’ counsel of record, hereby stipulate as follows:

6 1. By previous order, this matter was set for status on April 27, 2022.

7 2. By this stipulation, defendants now move to continue the status conference until August  
8 24, 2022, and to exclude time between April 27, 2022, and August 24, 2022, under 18 U.S.C.  
9 § 3161(h)(7)(A), B(iv) [Local Code T4].

10 3. The parties agree and stipulate, and request that the Court find the following:

11 a) The government has represented that the discovery associated with this case  
12 includes reports, photographs, and audio files. All of this discovery has been either produced  
13 directly to counsel and/or made available for inspection and copying.

14 b) Counsel for defendants desire additional time to further review discovery, discuss  
15 potential resolution with their clients and the government, and investigate and prepare for trial.

16 c) Counsel for defendants believe that failure to grant the above-requested  
17 continuance would deny him/her the reasonable time necessary for effective preparation, taking  
18 into account the exercise of due diligence.

19 d) The government does not object to the continuance.

20 e) Based on the above-stated findings, the ends of justice served by continuing the  
21 case as requested outweigh the interest of the public and the defendant in a trial within the  
22 original date prescribed by the Speedy Trial Act.

23 f) For the purpose of computing time under the Speedy Trial Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3161,  
24 et seq., within which trial must commence, the time period of April 27, 2022 to August 24, 2022,  
25 inclusive, is deemed excludable pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7)(A), B(iv) [Local Code T4]  
26 because it results from a continuance granted by the Court at defendants’ request on the basis of  
27 the Court’s finding that the ends of justice served by taking such action outweigh the best interest  
28 of the public and the defendants in a speedy trial.

g) The parties also agree that this continuance is necessary for several reasons, including but not limited to, the need to permit time for the parties to exchange supplemental discovery, engage in plea negotiations, and for the defense to continue its investigation and preparation, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7)(A) and 3161(h)(7)(B)(i) and (iv).

4. Nothing in this stipulation and order shall preclude a finding that other provisions of the Speedy Trial Act dictate that additional time periods are excludable from the period within which a trial must commence.

## IT IS SO STIPULATED.

Dated: April 13, 2022

PHILLIP A. TALBERT  
United States Attorney

/s/ STEPHANIE M. STOKMAN  
STEPHANIE M. STOKMAN  
Assistant United States Attorney

Dated: April 13, 2022

/s/ RICHARD OBERTO  
RICHARD OBERTO  
Counsel for Defendant  
GERALD DICKERSON

Dated: April 13, 2022

/s/ JAYA GUPTA  
JAYA GUPTA  
Counsel for Defendant  
AMY WILLIAMS

## ORDER

IT IS SO ORDERED that the status conference is continued from April 27, 2022, to **August 24, 2022, at 1:00 p.m. before Magistrate Judge Barbara A. McAuliffe**. Time is excluded pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3161(h)(7)(A), B(iv).

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 13, 2022

/s/ Barbara A. McAuliffe

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE